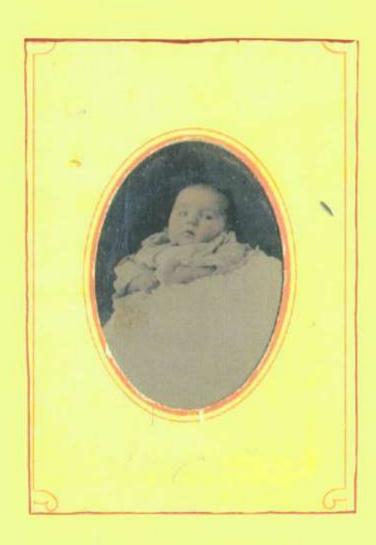
William Blair and His Children

An Album



by Dan Wilson



In dedication to the memory of my grandmother who was:

Miss Mary Knowlton Blair

Born and reared in Western Fairfield County. Without her this humble little collection would not have been possible.

William Blair and His Children An Album



by Dan Wilson

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clippings; pictures; recollections.

INTRODUCTION

The main objective of this book is to bring together as many early pictures of the descendants of Thomas and his son

William Blair, as possible. The collection as a whole, amazingly comprises William Blair and all of his eleven children minus three.

This is no small feat, being that the bulk of the early pictures date to nearly the advent of photography as it came available to the average man.

Another object, was to use the project of the book to help learn how to better use my new computer as I had no training at all on the subject.

I am quite pleased with the first goal's outcome as I hope you, the reader, will be equally.

As for the second, well, let's just say, I'm still learning!

I would like to give many special thanks to all who "rambled "through drawers and closets;" foraged" through attics; contacted other relatives to see what they may have had to contribute, and went to great lenghts, trouble, and expense, to assure that our Blair anscestors would not be forgotten through the passage of time.

There was one phrase used the same way by many of you

INTRODUCTION

that was: "the Blair's were a proud and clannish family". This trait is still evident, I feel, as descendants far and wide came together to make this publication a great success.

I tried to focus more on the "essence", if you will of the family more so than extremely acurate dates etc. so I'm sure you may find some discrepencies in areas, although I have tried to keep the information as accurate as was relayed to me by family members past and present.

In conclusion, I hope that each reader will find something in this collection that, in the words of J.D. Blair Jr., "Will recall from the dim or forgotten past a person, a thing, or an event which will help brighten some dark little corner in your heart, then it will not have been written in vain". History



William Blair 1805- 1882

William Blair and His Children

The name Blair in Gaelic means a field or cleared plain. In a study

of Scotch and Irish history, the name Blair occurs often. Thomas Blair(1762-1840), with his wife, Margaret Hussey(1764-1832) and their children, Margaret, Martha, Nancy, and William, came to the western section Fairfield County about 1800. Thomas was a man of considerable wealth and bought a plantation in the Dawkins Community. His daughter, Eleanor did not occompany this migration to South Carolina, but remained in Virginia with her husband, Mr. Sellars.

Daughter Margaret married James McCormick and moved with her husband to the West to make her home. Nancy married William McConnell, but died at the early age of 35. After her death sister Martha soon became William McConnell's second wife

Margaret, wife of Thomas Blair, died on September 26, 1832 and was buried at Salem Presbytenan Church. Her husband was a charter member of this church and helped to establish it in 1812.

Rachel McGraw Blair (1779-1844), was Thomas Blair's second wife Her will is on file in Winnsboro South Carolina. Apart of it is:

> "I desire to my executors to pay to my six brothers or their heirs each \$5.00, namely James ,Peter, Timothy, Simon, Charles and Abraham, and the balance of the estate to be divided between my three brothers namely, Enoch, Arthur, and Marshal McGraw, according to the number of their children, with this exception. I wish my brother Marshal to receive \$50.00 and my two neices namely, Mary and Harriette Rebecca McGraw, \$25.00 each over and above their distributive shares for their sevices during my affliction. I request my two brothers , Marshal and Arthur McGraw to act as my lawfull executors given under my hand and seal the sixteenth day of July, 1844"

Witnesses: David Blair Sr., William Blair, James Lyles

William , Thomas and Margaret's only son was born on December the 20th ,1805 and died on January the 20th, 1882. He lived a colorful, honorable, and Christian life. William was on of the administrator,s of his father's estate. A copy of a portion of his will is on file in Winsboror, SC. It reads:

> "Personal amounts of money received and paid by William Blair: To Mrs. Rachel Blair, who agrees to take an equal share with the children.....\$2,311.05 To Eleanor Sellars the same amount. Margaret, wife of James McCormick.....\$2,311.05 Martha. wife of William McConnell. \$2,311.05. The children of Nancy McConnell. \$2,311.05. William Blair. \$2,311.05. \$2,311.05 Executors: William Blair and William McConnell

William Blair (1805-1882), was married three times and had twelve children. Five girts and seven boys. His first wife was Sarah McConnell (1807-1849), the daughter of Andrew McConnell. She and Wm. had six children and lived in the old Mean's mansion Fairview which they owned. This plantation contained 400 acres, running from the Ashford-Ferry road to the Broad river, and from the Jacob Canamore hill in the south to Rock Creek on the north. Friendliness, love and hospitality always reigned in this house of generosity and greatness. The six-children born to William and Sarah were:

CHILD	BORN	DIED	MARRIAGE
Margaret –	Nov. 2 1834	Jan. 20, 1904	1 Wm. Aiken 2 Charles Blair
Mary	Sept.8, 1836	April 29, 1914	James Frazier
Thomas	Nov., 22 1838	1909	1 Jane Mc Gill 2 Anna Leitner
Wm. McConnell	Jan. 12, 1841	Dec. 4, 1888	Mamie Robinson
Andrew Franklin	Nov. 22, 1843	May 13, 1891	Sallie Willingham
Nancy Elizabeth	June 15, 1847	1919	Alec B Jennings

The three sons in the first marriage served in the Confederate War.

Thomas and A.F. both enlisted February 6th., 1862, at Camp Hampton. A.F. was a 2nd lieutenant, Company G, 3rd Battalion South Carolina Infantry and was wounded at Gettysburg. Thomas , a Private was discharged on April the 5th., 1862 from the same Battalion because of a dislocated hip and right thigh. William McConnell enlisted August the 30th, 1861, age 20 years. He was a Seargant, Company E, 15th Regiment, South Carolina Infantry.

Sarah McConnell Blair died at the age of 42, October 31, 1849.

William was shortly married again to Elizabeth McGill, from Monticello, the daughter of Andrew and Nancy McGill who was 30 years old. She was born on October the 31, 1819. John Davis , the first child was born on December 31, 1850. Three years later , Sarah Jane was born on July 10, 1853. When Sarah Jane was six years old her mother died. She died December 16, 1859 at the age of 40.

Although William Blair had lost two wives and had 8 children, he was able to 'woo" his sister-in-law Nancy Jane McGill, the youngest sister of his former wife Elizabeth.

He and Nancy Jane had four children:

Robert Butler	Feb. 24,1866	Jan. 1, 1870	(died at four from a fall on a hay wagon)
James Edward	Dec. 12, 1887	Aug., 1899	Hannie Long
Lawrence McGill	Jan. 14, 1870	Aug. 31, 1949	Elizabeth Mae Jones
Hattie Eleanor	Feb. 1, 1871	April 1943	Camillus Little smith

The Children



Margaret Blair (seated)



Margaret and Charles Blair

MARGARET BLAIR

Margaret, the oldest child of William and Sarah McConnell Blair was probably named for ber grandmother Margaret Hussey Blair (I must say, that while I am mentioning the name Hussey my grandmother loved to tell me, with a laugh, that her great-grandmother was a "Hussey" showing her keen sense of humor). Margaret was first married to William Aiken. He was killed in the Civil War. To this marriage were born:

William Franklin Aiken---B. 22 Nov. 1853 - D-2 Feb. 1902

John Thomas Aiken ---- B-10 Oct. 1855 - D. 17 Sept. 1925 - Texas

Mary Elizabeth Aiken----B-23 Nov. 1859 - D-23 Jan. 1915

Sallie Jane Aiken B. 30 Oc

B. 30 Oct. 1857 - D. 25 Jun. 1874

Margaret Caroline Aiken-B- 1862- D - 22 Jan. 1919

Margaret later married Charles Burley Blair. He was not a close relative, if a relative at all. If anyone makes a link, please inform me! However, it is to be noted, that his middle name was Burley. There is an old Burley House still standing near the sites of Thomas Blair's home (father of William) and the McConnell's and McGill's. Margaret would have lived her early years in that area of the county and would have probably been familiar with this set of Blairs and/or Burleys. It is quite often through this type of research that one finds that he could be kin to himself! (HA!)

Charles served as a sessions keeper and elder at Salem Presbyterian Church and was a veteran of the Civil War. Charles died in 1910. In the above picture you can see the Blair sense of humor as Marion Mae

Frazier is holding her Aunt Margaret "Hostage" in a Wheel Barrow, sister Mary is on the porch watching. This picture was probably taken in 1900. Margaret died in 1904.

Also pictured is some of the family standing in front of the old Aiken home probably still in possession of Margaret Aiken's descendants at the time. There was a Blair reunion held for many years by Margaret's family in the Lebannon Community of Fairfield County. To this marriage were born:

Laura A. Blair married William Broome

Hattie McConnell married Edward Jefferson Lever.

Lula Amanda married Will DeHihnes

Nannie Lena married William R. Aiken

Cora Helen married Robert Franklin Andrews

Charles B. Blair

The subject of this sketch, Charles B. Blair was born in Fairfield County in 1840 and died on July 19, 1910. He was buried in Salem Church graveyard by his comrades and friends.

He entered the confederate service in 1861. Greggs regiment, first SC I, and was afterward in the thirteenth South Carolina Kershaw's brigade of which he was a color bearer. On one occasion the gallant Kershaw rode up and demanded the colors, Blair refused to give them up, stating that show me where you wish them planted. Kershaw pointed to a large pine tree and soon the gallant Blair had the colors waving and the brigade formed.

It was such man who made the history of Kershaw's brigade and Longstreets corps. No braver man ever wore the gray.

He leaves a family of seven daughters and a good name- that is better than much riches.



A Comrade

Charles B. Blair, born April 6, 1840. Entered Army Jan. 1, 1861 in Monticello Guards under Capt. J. B. Davis. Promoted to Ensign of 15th Regiment. Position at close of War 1st. Lieut, Co. E. Wounded in the Second Battle of Manassas and Spottsylvania Court House. "I served from the first gun that was fired at Fort Sumter until the last one that was fired when Gen. R. E. Lee surrendered in Va. Was wounded twice during the War.



Mary Blair Frazier, William and Sarah McConnell's second oldest child, is probabally the best remebered of the older children. The reader can refer to more about her in THE COMMING OF THE BLAIR'S section of this writing.

Mary was married to James Boyd Frazier. He was from the Strother section of the county and was killed in some sort of accident before he and Mary's child, James Blair Frazier was born in 1857.

Mary took care of her father in his infirm years and helped raise and influence for the good her younger half siblings who were much younger than her own son.

My grandmother remembered vividly visiting her in her infirm years and was quite impressed with the big old plantaion bed she would be in with the" bed steps".

Mary was listed as head of the household in the cenesus of 1880 Mary Blair Frazier died at Fairview in 1914.

She and James Frazier had one child:

James Blair Frazier

III

Minnie Willingham



Thomas Blair

Thomas Blair, the oldest son of William and Sarah McConnell Blair, was born on November 22, 1838. He was first married to Jane McGill who died sometime before 1870 and is buried at Salem Presbyterian Church. He and Jane had four children:

William Preston, James, Robert and Newton.

His second Marraige was to Anna Leitner. He and Anna had five children:

Charlotte, Andrew McConnell, Sallie Bertha, Marie, Francis Souter and Walter Leitner.

Charlotte(Lottie) married David English Camak, founder of Spartanburg Methodist College. Andrew McConnell (Mac) married Lavinia camak sister of David, and was Postmaster at Rion South Carolina before he retired. Marie, married Rembert Oliver Burgess. Dr. Burgess was President of the college after Dr. Camak.

Thomas lived in the Greenbrier section of Fairfield county where he was a large land owner and farmer. He was probabally one of the owner's of the five Blair plantations mentioned in THE COMMING OF THE BLAIRS section of this writing. His home is still standing but is in a bad state of deterioration. Thomas died in 1909 and is buried along with Anna in the Greenbrier Methodist Church cemetary.

William McConnell Blair

William McConnell Blair, the fourth child of William and Sarah Blair, was born on Janurary 12,1841 and died on December 4, 1888. He married Mamie Robinson. There is hardly any information on him at all, other than what is in the introduction. I believe he lived in or near Union and had a store. His children were:

Addie Blair

Bessie Blair

Franklin Blair

Hattie Blair



Home of Andrew Franklin Blair around 1898

(pictured left to right) Fannie Jones(sister of Lulu Blair), large woman possibally Sallie Blair, Jessie Mande Jones, Lulu Jones Blair, unidentified (could possibally be Mary Frazier) Andrew Franklin Blair, the fifith child of William and Sarah McConnell Blair was born on November the 22, 1843 and died on May 13, 1891. He was married to Sallie Willingham. Unfortunatly, there is no surviving picture of him. As was mentioned In the first cahpter. He was a second Lieutnant, Company G, South Carolina Infantry and was wounded a Gettysburg. He was a member of the Red Shirts during reconstruction. He died from a fall off of a building in Columbia. His home was in Blair not far from the store and was accross from the hill Fairview was situated on. The house burned sometime around 1900. Andrew and Sallie's children were:

Ola Blair	m	1 Bob Pettigrew 2 Silus Lever
William Blair	m	Lulu Jones
Martha Blair	m	Claude Jones
Minnie Blair	m	Jim Tidmarsh
Thomas Blair	m	Claire Wheeler

NANCY ELIZABETH BLAIR

Nancy Elizabeth Blair, the last daughter of William and Sarah McConnell Blair was born in 1849, and died in 1919. She maried Alex B. Jennings and made Texas her home. She raised a large family. She kept the old stories of her happy life being raised at Fairview in her beloved homestate of South Carolina alive untill the present generation 133 years later. Her greatgrandaughter, Betty Hull, was a delight to talk to ,and knew all about the house and the family and the church and hopes to come to Blair. Little other is known of Nancy.

To this marraige were born:

John D. Jennings m. Frances Cozart

Sallie Jennings m. Sapp

Will Jennings m. Daisey Pickle

Beufort Jennings m. Ethel ?

Lillian Jennings m. Joe McCallum



NANCY BLAIR JENNING'S FAMILY

"The Elder couple are Mamma and Papa Grand. My grandfather, John Davis Jennings is standing behind Papa Grand's left shoulder. His wife, my grandmother Fannie Cozart Jennings, is seated to Papa Grand's left. My mother, Elizabeth, is in her lap. Mother's sister and brother, Geraldine and Harold, are seated next to Papa Grand. Another shapleter John Francis, came while John was in France during the First World War. This photo must have been made during the Winter of 1909 as my mother was born July 14th, 1908.

The young man with his wife and children to the right of the post was another son. He and his wife were killed in a buggy or car accident a few years later and left their children orphans.

A sister, Lily, is one of the women in the photo, but I'm not sure which one. She and her husband may be the couple seated above the dog and to the lower right of Mama Grand.

The couple at the bottom of the step with the boy is another of their sons, I believe."

I can't identify the pretty woman above Mama G. or the young woman and boy to her right. But the dog steals the show! Isn't he a hoot?!"

This description is in the words of Betty Hull, Nancy's great granddaughter.

It is plausable, that the lady to the right of Nancy could be her sister, Sallie Blair McGill, as she lived in Texas also. And is scated in a place of importance in a formal family photo and was described to me as being a heavy woman, as well.





John Davis Blair

"We are told in the Holy Bible that a man should be judged by the use he makes of his talents rather than with how many he is endowed. John D. Blair's children in an appraisal of the vantage point of maturity recognize that in him were traits which go to make good and fine men. He possessed those traits which made him a fine father a dutifull and considerate husband, and a stiet observer of the Golden rule. He saw some good in every man regardless of how trifling or sorry others considered him to be.

Although too young to bear arms in the War Between the States, He did lend his assistance to the task of reclaiming his section from the grasp of the carpet baggers and scallawags. Being rather reticent to discuss in detail any of his activities, we did learn by piece-meal that he joined the activities of the original Ku Klux Klan and such realted organizations as the "Red Shirts". However, he always stressed to us that it was the duty of every American Citizen to uphold and abide by the Laws of the realm. He himself, was one of the stuanchest law enforcement agents in the co. What ever part he may have had in reconstruction was aimed at the restoration of a society which would permit law and order to prevail again.

Papa loved company and enjoyed conversation. He was one of the best read men of his day and was particularly well posted on governmental matters. He could express his thoughts clearly. He wrote in a language which was fluid and descriptive. However, in general conversation he talked in an easy but oft careless manner, betraying his true command of English.

At every opportunity, he would make it a point to ride over to Blair's to swap ideas with who ever he might find on the chief topics of the day. Seated

jd blair

on nail kegs, empty dry good boxes and whatever battered chairs were available He, Uncle Lon Blair, Cousin Jimmy Frazier and other present men of the community would analize the evils and wrongs of the times and prescribe a cure. Unfortunately, their opportunities for putting thier cure into operation, seldom, if ever materialized

There was a special close relationship between Papa and Uncle Lon and few were the days they missed having their confabs.

John D. Blair frowned on excessive and cheap sentimentality. He had disciplined himself so thuroughly in the controll of his emotions that the occaions were rare indeed that any of us recognized him being emotionally upset to the slightest degree. After the death of his first born child Paul, he learned that it was wrong to worship the flesh. To him it was a sign of weakness.

On an occaission when one of the men of the county lost his wife in death, the husband was so agrieved that at the funeral he made a sorry spectical of himself by falling on the grave and refusing to leave voluntarily. Papa's comment at that time was "a bleating cow soon forgets her calf". Sure enough, the husband was happy with a new wife within a year.

A strong Blair characteristic was fidelity- at least it was with the old line our father was a fine exponent of this virtue. The clannishness is manifest each Christmas when almost without exception, all of his children head for home taking, with them their mates.

Although Papa greatly disliked hypocrasy among people, in their every day relations. He despised it in religious attitudes. Like his Blair anscestors, He was a staunch Presbyterian and was one of the Churches Elders. He was tolerant of a persons religious scruples even if they were in direct contrast to his own views

Althogh small in stature, he was physically energetic and was possessed of unusual endurance. During most of his life he was blessed with good health, a state continuing up to within a few months of his death in 1928. His wish oft repeated that "be die in harness" was almost realized, even in his 78th year his riding horse was a spirited colt, an animal which that very Summer had pitched his son J.D. from his back.

Evidently, he possessed some of the feeings of an artist, for he loved the beauty of nature. He recognised beauty in sun rises and sunsets as well as the beauty of awesome night. Birds, particularly, song birds he welcomed about the premises. He wrote beautiful poetry as his sister Sallie attests. (one is in my possession)."

THE FORMER WAS COPIED FROM THE MEMOIRS OF J.D. BLAIR JR.

jd blair

John D. Blair was a graduate of Bogan Straltrove College Maryland, He was the Justice of the peace for the Strother comm. He married First, Minnie Arabella Scott. and after her death, Hannie Long (Hannie was the widow of his younger brother Ed)

the children to the first marraige were:

Irene Elizabeth Blair

m J.Frank Watson

Leonora Margaret

m. Edgar Cromer

William Scott Blair

n Grace Rabb

Otis Walter Blair and Olin Blair (twins) never married

The children to the second marraige were:

Mary Knowlton Blair

m Herbert Hames melaughlin

George Long Blair

m Coleman Issac Parker

Sallie Brown Blair

m William Henry Lominack

Sarah Jane Blair

Sarah Jane Blair (Sallie), the second oldest and last child of William and Elizabeth McGill Blair was born in 1852. She married James McGill in about 1873. Sallie was remembered so fondly by my grandmother and her siblings. Especially uncle J.D. Blair. I wonder if she married a McGill from SC? Her descendants living in Texas don't have much information on her, so all I can give are a few sketchy details about her. Cousin Jessie Blair Baldwin now 93 years old gave a recollection of her aunt Sallie when I visited her during research on this project. It follows:

"I remember Aunt Sallie was visiting from Texas at my father's home and it was in the Summer. The family and all present sat in the big hall with the doors open for breeze. I was sitting in Aunt Sallie's lap and she made over me with such fondness and doting affection. I don't Know how I can still remember it but it is such a pleasant memory."

It is to be noted that her oldest child Bessie,married a Wylie Coleman, Possibally of the Featerville, S.C. Colemans , for that first name is in the Coleman history.

At some point in time around the mid to late 1870's Sallie and James made their home in Texas. Sallie was tragically killied in a car wreck in

James and Sallie's children were:

1924.

Bessie McGill m Wylie Coleman

Ada McGill m Tom Wilson

William Boyd McGill m Nannie Collins

James Elliot McGill m Allie Parrish



Sarah Jane Blair

James Edward Blair was born in 1869 and died in 1899. He was the oldest child of William and Nancy Jane McGill Blair. He married Hannie Long on January 28, 1890. Little is known of him, other than he was an attorney and could defend his client's case to a more favorable outcome, intoxicated ,then the best lawyers around could sober. It was always said by his wife that he was a brilliant man and did die as a result of alcoholism.

It is obviously true that Ed was intelligent and articulate as this love ode ,he wrote to Hannie when he was courting her ,in his splended handwriting attests.

Ed was no doubt a great orator and gentleman who possessed a more than average education. I was always told that all of williams 11 children had college educations, though I can only prove that Uncle Lon and John Davis possessed Certificates.

" To Miss Hannie

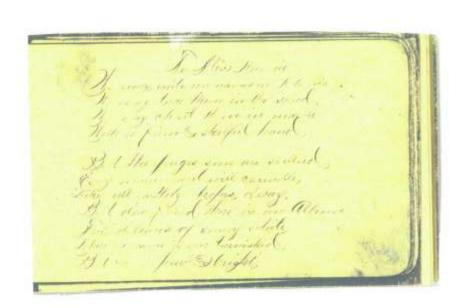
We may write our names in albumas. We may trace them in the sand. We may chisel them in marble. With a fine and skillfull hand.

But the pages soon are sulfied Every monument will crumble Like all earthly hopes decay But dear friend there is an album full of leaves of snowy white Where no named is ever tarnished But forever pure and bright

In that book of life; God's Album May your name be praised with care And may all who here have written Find their names forever there.

> Your Sincere Friend J.E. Blair " Blair's S.C. May 10, 1886





Had Bur and James Continued of the State of





Bluir-Long.

MAS James Ling
request the pleasure of your company
at the marriage of their daughter

Hanne,

to James Edward Blair,

at their Residence, Rose Hill,

Jameary 28th, at 7.50 o'clock 3. (M.



Lawrence McGill Blair

Lawrence McGill Blair, or Lon as he was known, was the youngest son of William and Nancy Jane McGill Blair. He was born in 1870 and was a graduate of Kentucky State university.

Loo was still a young man living at home with his sister Mary Frazier when be married Elizabeth Mae Jones in 18. He and Lizzie, as she was known lived there untill their first child was born. Sometime after 1900 Lon bought the old Aroumanus Lyles plantation lyy Hall in the Buckhead Community between Blair and Salem Crossrouds.

Lon was the proprietor of the L.M. Blair store at Blair. I have been told that there has always been a store at Blair since the railroad came through in the late 1860's when William Blair gave land for the depot and the RR right of way.

Blair was originally called Blair's Crossing, then Blair's and at some point in time the swas dropped to Blair.

Ed Blair had a store there also and John Davis was instrumental in establishing the Post Office

Lon was instrumental in the establishment of the first bydro-electric test facility at Parr., which paved the way for the now VC Summer Nuclear Power Plant.

Lon', John D., and cousin Jimmy Frazier were Elders at Salem Crossroads church where the Blairs were charter members since about 1812.

Lon lived the longest of William's children, reaching the ripe old age of 80 when he died in 1940.

I must elaborate a little bit on Uncle Lon's house as I thought it was quite interesting. Ivy Hall was originally an 18th century "two over two " frame house with a wide central hall. The mantles were handsome but farily plain as were the big doors and wainscoting. The winding staircase was cantelevered and quite plain, similar to Fair Views but not as elegant. The house was expanded going out from the back and was a quirky tranbling, metamorphasis of a building. It was about 15 or 18 rooms. I remember these odd little rooms upstairs. One was called the trunk room, where the Blair store ledgers were kept. These were big leather bound record books.

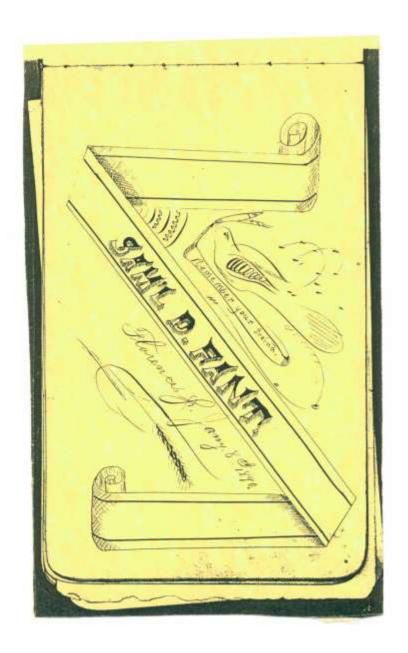
as I recall, and the room seemed to be stacked almost to the ceiling with them. There was an ancient peach tree, left over from the original 19th orchard. It was thick and knarled and quite "wise" looking. There was a big square granite mounting block in front of the bouse near the drive allowing the ladies to mount without showing their ankles. In the Spring the place would be alive with every form of blooming shrub and narcissures and other beaventy scented heir/toom bulbs.

Ivy ball is no longer occupied, but is maintained by Lon's descendants.

To this marraige were born:

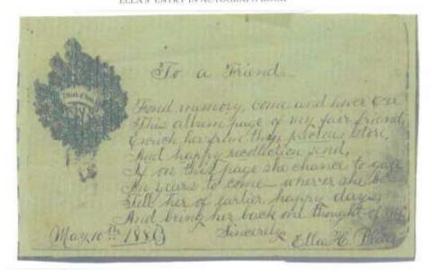
Laurence	375	Velma Thomas.
Valeria	m	Albert Mc Whorter
Edward (Tod)	111	Cleone McMeekin
Ruy McGill Blair		Catherine Parrot
Frazier	3111	Mary Turner
Hallie Blair		
Jessie	im	James Baldwin







LAWRENCE MCGILL BLAIR, as a young boy ELLA'S ENTRY IN AUTOGRAPH BOOK





Ella Harriett Blair, the youngest daughter of William and Nancy Jane McGill Blair was born in 1871. She Married Camillus Little Smith in 1891. She made her hame in the Greenbriar section of Fairfield co. Very little is known of her. She was affectionately reffered to by her kin as Aunt Ella.

She was afforded all the priveleges that her family's respectable social staus in the community could provide. She was a young lady of refinement, charm, and a good command of the social graces as this entry she made in her friends and soon to be sister in law's autograph book clearly attests. She was 15 when she wrote this. Ella Harriett Smith died in 1947. I believe I have found out through my research that it was she who recorded some of the earliest history we have on the Blair's. I have an idea she may have attended. Salem Academy in North Carolina but have not pursued, the lead so I can't say for sure.

To this marriage were born:

Ione Smith m. Cecil Cotton

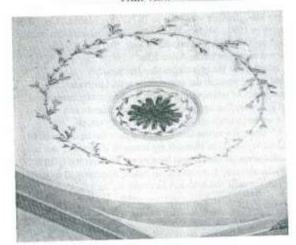
Lois Smith m. Clarence

Rogers Smith m. ? Zulee

Elizabeth Smith m. Hugh Mann

Sadie Smith m. Bill Rabb





DRAWING ROOM CEILING-FAIR VIEW

Fairview: the old home

Fair View

OLD FRAZIER HOME—J. B. FRAZIER, JR.

"Fairview", the old Frazier Home which is located on one of the highest points in the Blair section of Fairfield County, was built soon after the Revolutionary War by General Thomas Means. The exact date is not known but General Means died in 1807 and was buried in the yard. The old weather-worn tembstone with date still stands.

After the death of General Means the house was purchased by William Blair. The Blair family has owned the home considerably over one hundred years. William Blair was married three times: Descendants of William Blair are the Blairs, Fraziera, and Aikens of Fairfield. The home has not been occupied for some years but the last of the descendants to live in the old house was the family of Mr. J. B. Frazier, Jr., present owner.

The house was built of hand-made brick made by slaves on the place and covered with cement. The walls were some twenty inches thick. Carved ceiling details are seen on the ceilings which surrounded the hanging chandellers. All of the old mantels are very high and wide where at one time four-foot logs crackled and burned.

Above the doorway is found incrusted the design of a huge American eagle, the symbol of our American Government, the freedom of which General Means, one of the staunchest patriots of this section, fought so bravely.

It is said that this was one of the few homes in this section untouched by Sherman's troops because when the troops arrived at the house and saw the outstretched wings of the American eagle they were afraid to set fire to it. BY

JOHN C. BLACKBURN THE COMING OF THE BLAIRS

ATTILA

The winter's night is fraught with fright
Blanched faces are wind-bitten.
Sad hearts are numb,
Awed voices dumb,
Their fate in red is written.

The sky o'erhead is molten lead

Its face with flames is litten.

The lurid glow

Of fireb below

Emblaze a city smitten.

The roads o'er-shroud with sulphur-cloud, Show where the foe has ridden. Those columns high, That smoke the sky, Soroll deeds of shame unhidden.

The Bun has past; the land's aghast,
The embers still are burning.
Those ruins charred,
That scorched sod,
Whelm bitter hearts with yearning.

There are few names, if any, more frequently met in the history of Reformed Scotland, and in the annals of the Presbyterian Kirk of Shot country, than that of Plair. Some of this family moved with the first western tide to the much-sought and greater liberty of the western wilderness. There are Blairs found in both Virginia and Pennsylvania between the migratory period of 1720-1750. Some of the Virginia Blairs moved up the valleys of the Picdront, and settled in western Pennsylvania. One of the Virginia families, that of Thomas Blair (1762-1840), moved with their manservants and maidservant s, with their bags and trunks (one is still in existence), and settled in the Broad River section of Fairfield County. Thomas Blair brought his

I delicated by

money with him, and bought a plantation in the Daskins neighborhood.

Here he raised fine crops and a fine family - Margaret, Martha, Manay and William.

At the death of Thomas Blair, who was buried in 1840 in Salem Cemetery, at Salem Church, a church of which he was a charter member, William, the only son, inherited a part of his father's estate. Soon afterward, the Means' mansion, Fairview, together with the plantation of some four hundred sores, was offered for sale. This plantation extended from the Ashford Ferry road to Broad River, and from the Jacob Canamore hill on the south to Rock Creek on the north.

river lands and fruitful hills, and moved his family there. This plantation was worked with about one hundred slaves, one of whom was the cook, "Aunt Nellie", who had come with the family from Virginia and lived to be one hundred years old, and is buried in the Rock Creek cometery (white Baptist Church). Another servant was Dick, the dependable colored foreman, who in the dark days of the War Between the States, "when all the men folks were away at the battle front", managed four of the five Blair plantations. Here William Blair planted his good scres, and made a goodly roll of money in the days when the South was a "Cotton Kingdom", and "Cotton was King". His hospitable home was open to family and friend alike. Here lived Mary Blair Frasier, a daughter of the family, with her little son, James Blair (1857-), whose father died before his birth.

It was Friday, February 17,1865. All day the gusty winter wind had been meaning around the bleak walls of the old mansion on the hill. Inside were gathered the family of William Bleir, together with others of his family commention in the neighborhood. All faces were serious and conversation was subdued. The Yankee army under

Sherman the Vandal was not many miles off. Ferhaps at that very hour his cannons were pounding Columbia, forty miles southward. The sun had set in florid light beneath the ragged, wind-torn clouds beyond the ridges - beyond the River. Out in the log kitchen little seven year old Jimmie Frazier, with the other children of the neighborhood, pressed around "Aunt Hellie's" yawning fireplace, where supper was being cooked on the spits and coals. Childhood questions this certain evening failed to rouse "Aunt Hellie". She shook her old white head, muttered under her breath, and pokedin the ashes on the hearth. "Aunt Nellie" wasn't very far up from the jungles of Africa, and the regions of black art and abony witches. She tottered over to the door and peered out into the night. "Lukt debi"

She raised her palsied hand and pointed her crocked finger into the blackness of the south. The children, standing behind her and clutching at her dress, stared out into the darkness. Far over the hills a strange light was glowing, springing up from the earth as from a hidden volcano. Its lurid reflection lit the cloud banks above. "Dat whut I tel yuh! Dat whut I tel yuh! Hit's him! Hit's dat cle Sherman. Dat's ole Sherman! Him de debbil! He in de saddle and he ridin! hard. He ginna bun up du wyte foks - al un um!"

The children, listening in terror, screamed out, and burst through the door and dashed for the "big house", Little Jimmie was pushed down and left behind in the mad rush of the horrified children. Then a strange thing happened. As if pulled by an unseen hand, Jimmie was led to the door of that swful cellar. Right down into the fearful darkness Jimmie went. Way over in the darkest corner Jimmie fell on his knees in the mud, and in anguish and terror of soulsm called out to the God of his mother to save him from an unknown danger. Suddenly, he seemed to hear a voice answering, a light seemed

to shine round about him, and the voice, in consoling tones, told him that he was saved. Jimmie arose and in quietness of spirit went into the house.

There was no sleep in the "big house" that night. Grandfather

Blair, a men of three score years, and unable to be in the army, went

upstairs and looked out of the back window. Up came all the women of
the house with the numerous children. None dared be left behind. The
children crowded in the broad casement windows, and pleatered their
little faces against the panes in swed silence. Wider and wider
grew the reflected flames on the cloud-billos above. "Grandpa" Blair
said not a word. His lips were drawn tight and fire flashed in his
eyes. Now and then he left the window to walk restlessly a few times
acrost the floor, and then resumed his silent watch before the window.

The women sighed deeply, but suppressed their mosns for the children's
sake. The young children sobbed fitfully - at what, they did not
know. But the old folks knew what the red billows overhead betokened-the Yankees were burning the capital of their beloved state.

Up from the servant quarters came an increasing volume of lamenta tions, weird and frantic calls to Heaven for mercy. Old "Aunt Nellie's" dreadful warning and dire prediction, that this was the Devil's work, and that he was setting fire to the earth, was every whit believed down there. Once William Blair went down to his servants to reassure them and to stop their frantic cries. All night the red glare lit thos upper rooms and drove all sleep from every eye.

Next day came the reports, like a magnetic wave- from plantation to plantation - that Sherman had burned Columbia. His soldiers had robbed and killed. None had been spared insult and dishonor, men or women, young or old, black or white - and his army was heading for Pairfield County. That day dragged; new reports kept coming of strocities and vandalism. All faces were filled with dismay; all hearts were numb with fear. Wild stories were spreading among the negroes, and among the whites there crept like a paralysis that unspoken terror - an uprising. The stock were hastened down to the river and hid on the island. The meat was hidden in the nearby wood, and the silver was turned over to faithful Dick, the black plantation foreman.

but not exactly as expected. It was the middle of the morning. There came the sound of hoof-thuds on the clay ruts of the Strother road; then more thuds, and more and more. A troop of horsemen were coming, coming in a gallop! Out of the woods they swept. What a sight! Jimmie had never seen such a sight in all his short years of plantation life. The horsemen, in column of twos, circled the top of the hill, passed under the big oak, and rode up the drive to the frost gate. It was a General, a big, handsome rider on a magnificent horse, and with him his staff. All were superbly mounted, respacement in gold kanishbraid, gold corded hate, blue uniforms with brass buttons, and shiny cavalry boots with spangly spurs. Jimmie could nt keep his eyes off of the horses and those ghiny spurs - the those big revolvers.

Grandfather Blair came out of the door of his home, walked slowly down the walk, and stood in the gate. Little Jimmie fallowed closely behind; the ladies stood in the door or looked out of the windows. The General and the Planter looked each otherwer. They looked strangely alike, somehow. There was a moment of silence. (The cirale of officers looked on - such as could hold their mounts still.) Then the General broke the silence:

"I saw your house on top of this hill from the ridge over youder", he tapped the field-glass at his belt, and pointed across the river; "I inquired who lived over here and was informed that this was the Blair home. Are you Mr. Blair?"

There came a curt, "I am", from the home owner.

"I am General Frank Blair of Pannsylvania", continued the

officer, in an affable tone, "I'm very much interested in the Blair
history. I have collected considerable records of the American branches
of the family. We Pennsulvania Blairs are kin to the Virginia Blairs.

Your folks were from Virginia, I believe."

The sentence had scarcely escaped his lips when the northern Blair stared with amazement at the change his few words had wrought in this southern Blair. His features were transformed into a haughty scorn; from close set teeth, the lips curled in utter contempt; beneath the furrowed brow his black eyes were instinct with anger. In the mind of William Blair there shuttled back and forth, like bolts of summer lightning, the memories of four long years of wrongs, and deaths, and arson. The flame lit by that fire in the southern sky was burning floroely in his heart and mind. Slowly he straightened his aging form and lifted his head until the black hair fell from his furious brow. Deliberately his hand went to his waistcoat pocket. Drawing its out wish equal deliberation, he slowly opened the blade of his pearl-handled knife, and held it up before the astonished. General's eyes.

"Do you see this knife?" he asked in a supremely controlled drawl "Yes!" came the terse reply.

"If I thought I had a single drop of Yankee blood in these veins
I'd take this knife, and out them open and let every last drop run
out on that ground."

The knife was poised aloft, his left hand pointed elequently to

the ground. There was an ominous hush. Jinmie's heart beat thump, thump, thump. The leather saddled oreaked audibly. The General's big chestnut pawed the ground and shook the brass rings of his martingel's. All the while electric sparks is sped back and forth from eye to eye, as "Yank" and "Reb" glared at each other. Then the big chestnut broke the current; he pranced and did a double spin. The General brought him under control with a stroke of his gauntleted hand, and faced his enemy again. Then in chilliest of tones,

"I guest some people might feel that way about 2." There was another pause. "The foragers will be coming along here presently - They might start a fire up there," indicating the house," will you have a guard?"

Indignation and anger had thrown precaution to the wind.
"Nothing from you! And if you want to burn it, burn it! Your

secondrels have burned everything else in their pathi"

The General lifted his eye to the house as the masterpointed, and his eyes rested on his country's seel, standing out in bold relief above the lintel of the door. He gazed pensively for a moment - then tightening rein, he spun his horse, touched spurs to his flank, and down the hill he sent, his staff wheeling two by two behind him.

Jimmie saw them disappearing at a gallop toward Rock Creek.

At the bottom of the hill under a pine the leader reined up his charger. Swiftly his officers surrounded him, each face clouded with indignation and resentment.

"General, are you going to stand for talk like that? Let's go back and burn that Old Rebel out."

General Blair lifted his eyes to the house upon the hill, then turning to his staff, half-frowning, half-grinning,

"Listen here, if he had talked any other way, he wouldn't have

been a Bleir. He's my kin, all right." He turned to his side:

"Major, send a man back up there with orders that the first m
who puts a torch to that house will be court-martialed", and over
the hill he rode.

And the foragers did come - riding up from every direction.

They found and drove off the stock from the island. They located the meat and took all of it. The kegs of molasses they left behind. They could'nt take it away on horseback so they poured sand through the bungholes and "left it be". They searched the house for valuable but found none. One of the "hands" told on Dick, that he had hid th silver, and so Dick had. Not only "Marse William's stuff", but a number of others' as well. The men were all gone, and nobody else could be depended upon like Dick. Single-handed he had put it away and not a soul, white or black, knew where it was, but Dick - and he could be counted on to keep his business to himself.

The soldiers set out to find Dick, and they hunted until they came up on him. Now Dick was one of those "tony" negroes, brought up right in and around the white folks, almost like a member of the family. He took great pride in being steward of all that his master had. He had a high sense ofhonor in rendering an account of all that was committed to his trust. Under his hand his master suffered no loes, or hurt, to his property. When Dick mounted the carriage seat and drove the Edy folks to Greenbrier for a visit, "Marse William" had no fear, for the powerful and brave black would have given his life in defense of the women and children in his care. But ther was pre class of whites that Dick had no respect for - "po" wite trash" - and the aristocratic servant was at no pains to hide his contempt for such.

when the Yanks spotted Dick - he made no effort to higher he was up by the "big house" where he might be meded, they had a problem on hand - how to get the trusty foreman to tell where he had hidden the valuables. He readily admitted burying the things. He was proud of it. After a secret conference, the soldiers surrounded the stalwart negro and tried to cajole him into telling them where the silver was hidden. All they got from him was that the things of the different femilies were in "different places". Then the Yanks tried bribery:

"Did'nt we come down here to set you folks free? Is this the way you're going to treat us?"

"If you want a good job, and a good house to live in, and a chance to make plenty of money, go dig up that stuff and come with us."

All they got in return for this effort was - "I'se satisfied wid wut I is."

Then the leader of the troops became angry. "Look here, you old fool, if you don't tell us where you put those things, I'll out your kinky head off."

His furious face and threatening gestures were suited to his words. His hand went to the hilt of his saver and with a quick muse the blade flashed from the scabbard. The cavalrymen jerked their horses back to clear the stroke. With a dexterous back-hand sweep the saber awept with a s-w-i-s-h over Dick's bare head.

"Now, where'r those things?"

The negro spoke in a low, base voice without a tremor:
"I dun tole yuh I ain gone tel yuh. Yuh kin kilt me if yuh wanna,
dat won't git yuh nuttin."

The black man stood his ground stubbornly. Once more the trooper prepared for a slash. He measured the distance to the negro's head

with his eyes; pulled in closer to be sure of his stroke; raised himself in his stirrups; and lifted his right arm with the blade curved over his shoulder - "Where's that stuff?"

The slave's lips were visibly pressed together. Down came the saber in a sweeping, hissing curve for the negro's head. A finger breadth of awkwardness and Dick's scalp and skull would have been severed. Two of the troopers flinched at the rashness of the slash.

"Leave him alone, Bill," blurted one of the men. "There's plenty more coming. You'regoing to get us all in trouble with the Provost."

Bill took a last baleful look at black Dick, standing stoliday dumb, his secrets buried like the white folks' treasures, safe in his sturdy chest. Clucking to his mount, the wouldbe raider went in pursuit of the fast retreating raiders.

The property of; many Blant medaughlin 211 Stucaroa Dt. Columbia, S.C. 29210

FAIRVIEW

A LOOK AT A FEDERAL PLANTATION

"Every monument is crumbled like all earthly hopes decay" J.E. Blair

John Means, a Revolutionary War soldier built his home sometime before 1800. His modest tombstone is near the ruin dated 1811.

Many architectural details date this home to the 18th century. A rebirth of Classicism defined this style. The Independant Nation called this style Federal after the federation of the newly formed United States Of America. One Federal symbol belonging to the house, is said ,in part, to have saved it from destruction when the South seperated from the Union one hundred years later.

Fairview was built by slave labor. Its' solid brick walls were laid in the Flemish Bond pattern. They were four bricks in thickness, about two feet. The exterior walls were stuccoed. Their corners and lentils were scored to resemble stone, as was fashionable at the time. Over the front door was fashioned the American Eagle, symbol of the Union.

An unusual feature was the brickwork under the eaves. These bricks were rounded at the ends and split in half, placed one on top of the other and graduated to make what I would call a dentil molding eave. This particular detail is Georgian in style which in my opinion further supports that the house is 18th century. These bricks came from England, according to an Architect and Brick Mason who saw the house in the 1980's

The chimneys were inset, meaning that their perimeters extended into the rooms allowing for maximum heating efficiency. Two of the fire places were cornered in the left upstairs rooms.

Upon entering the hall, one saw the freeflying canteleiverd staircase that extended three stories. The bannisters and newel post were quite plain. This simplicity reflected the puritanical beliefs of the time.

On the first floor, and to the right was the Drawing Room. The massive mantle piece was Georgian in stlye with intricate, fine, dentil molding. I have been in many major 18th century homes and the molding in this house was unrivaled. The large four panel doors were hung in a way that if left open their weight would swing them shut. This was due to the design of the hinges.

The Drawing Room ceiling was was decorated with a fine plaster design. The center medalion was in the shape of a flowerand was encircled by a guilded vine. The ceiling was framed by a deep crown molding of plaster, the background color being a pretty blue. Usually this type of work was done by European artist brought up from the Port of Charleston.

The basic floorplan of the house was symmetrical. It was four big room with a wide hall on the first floor that exteded the width of the house. There were four landings for the cantelievered stair that led to an attic loft. The term canteleivered means that the stairs seemed to have no support and just wound to the higher floor. The stair led to an attic loft. The structure was situated over a bull basement or cellar.

The beams that supported the gabled roof were roman numeraled, because the lumber was milled somewhere else and brought to the site. The beams were fastened together with wooden pegs and the wood was heart pine.

The original colors were blues, browns and othres and the wainscotting was originally grain painted to resemble exotic wood.

Fairview was worked by slave labor. The slave row was to the back of the house according to cousin Jimmy Frazier (this was told to me by Mrs. Ann Fryga)The slaves are buried at Rock Creek church with thier graves marked by rocks.

After Emmancipation, some of the slaves stayed on as tenent farmers.

My grandmother remembered reading the Bible to them on sundays.

Fairview was purchased by William Blair shortly after his father Thomas died in the 1840's.

It has been mentioned that John Means, the builder of Fairview died in 1811. His wife, whom everyone still refers to as the Widow Means moved to columbia at some point with her children and Fairview was run by the slaves untill sold to William.

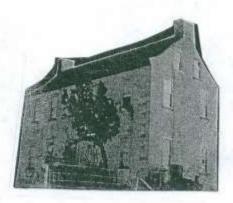
William left Fairview to his widowed daughter Mary Frazier, because she took care of him in his infrim years and had no home of her own. She also helped raise his younger children after the deaths of their mothers thus, Mary was deservedly, the mistress of the plantation. William left his other children money my grandmother told me. In the slave census of 1850 ,William had 35 slaves.

The house was last occupied by Mary's son James B. Frazier and his wife Minnie Willingham. Minnies brother Boinest(?) Willingham built the rear addition in the 1890's The house stood empty for 40 plus years untill it collapsed in 1990.

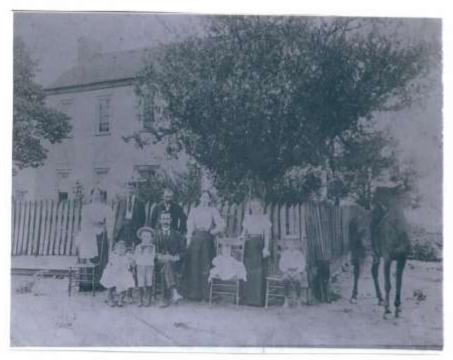
Fairview is documented with the South Carolina archives under a survey of soon to be lost early significant dwellings conducted by the Central Regional Planning Counsel. It is documented as a "rare upcountry colonial"

The renowned Bishop Asbury of the 18th Century spent three nights

at Fairview with Colonel Means. He recorded in his journals that Means was a "most cordial and accomodating host."



snapshot of Fairview about 1905



early picture of Fairview about 1899. Jim and Minnie are the couple standing in middle Marion Frazier is little girl with doll, J.B. frazier Jr. on horse "Nellie, the rest are Minnie's relatives.

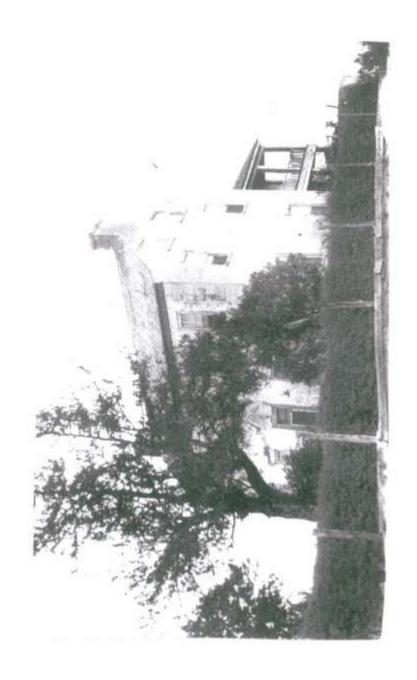


Fairview in the late 1920's



Rear addition in the late 1920's Eagle in about 1950







DRAWING ROOM CEILING





John Means epitaph

side wall Fairview 2001 entrance to cellar



Artifacts from Fairview



early 19th c. porcelain



mid to late 19th c. pictorial button



portion of a childs east iron trivet 19th e.



19th c. pestle for grinding medicine



blue Indian trade beads man's waist coat button (this button is very similar if not exactly the same as the one on Wm. Blairs vest in the picture of him)

Salem Church

Salem Presbyterian Church

Salem was founded in 1812. Thomas Blair was a charter member It is the resting place for almost countless Blair's and Blair descendants. The original building burned in 1928 and was rebuilt as a handsome brick church. The Blair's and Fraziers contributed handsomely to the new building and I believe paid the entire sum for building the Parsonage.

The church has quite a colorfull history. In antebellum times, the slaves were allowed to be baptised and hold priveledges with the permission of their owner's. Quite an intersting contradiction to pre Cival War history as I know it.

Following are copies of some of the sessions records. I have annotated our descendants so it will be easier for the reader to have an idea of how their anscestors worshiped in the 19th century.

As is evident in some of these records, those members who srtayed too far from the Golden Rule could find themselves in quite a precarious situation, to say the least. The accused had to appear before a boad of examiners (during worship service so it seems,) recieve their sentance, and after being satisfactorily absolved of their sin could resume worship at the church.

How many of you Blair's out there believe in the Presbyterian Doctrine of Predestination? And , If so, do you know where you are going after you depart from this world? (sorry I really couldn't resist that one) Seriously though, the answer is quite simple to those who truely believe as we all know.



Original Sanctuary New building 1929



1812 charter date

Session Book of Salem Church Fairfield District.

A List of Church Members Jalan C: Lilles Relibera Fleseken March 24 1849 Bulland General + Querel Blan January Oderency " Martin James Close aun mobile Mrs J. W. Jefor 00 Charle, I milly . Mit Sarah a Mango June 1 1836 1. mary & Hounty Clam & here William Cikh June 25 1551 John most Milling Mrs Chicada Artendor John L Camowol expect 24 1852 Jal A MInullew Mr. Elizabethy War Idrigh St Moullan Diene 13 1852 MANanag C Jungo -Same of Morning Mugh R Acklen Mars 27 1850 Samo Bankhoads Setin In Colon William Hen May 21 1500 august 28 1847 Gerral Grace ord 1 Robert Jange Histo Hunt Sunse Jana Com & rangere May 21 1853 Harring Hotenson Thomas & Form je March 11: 1845 If A monthorter dan Garis mary mortantes

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II. REGISTER OF ELDERS.

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IV. REGISTER OF

	NAME, IN PULL DATE OF ADMINION		Server transmission	
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	Mrs Margaret Blue (Billow)	Sept 22 3	1860	14
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	Miso Mary Brushy 1	1 10th	1889	174 -
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	" Andrew Stair.	Any 227	1885	3 Y -
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	- Ella Blan (Smith)	200 16	** **	V/4 -
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	Minister Burley	" 21°	1886	14
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Membership Dates.

COMMUNICANTS. DISMINISD: When and Whither REMARKS July-14-1910 1964 Dic, 1840 Luca py 2 1882 to Zame 1/2 ch 7 M. & Ph. ech. 25, 1895, North Physik " " " Think Columbia. West Or - The ex low line Married D. M. Brown, J. E. Blair James but call 11100 Diamiced to Declare. deal Fla-Can clove 194 1911 4 Nimmor 1903 Nev: 15-1913.

Singing and prayers to almighty God for sparing the lives of soldiers after the bombing of Fort Sumter on April the 12th and 13th 1861.

Date at the Call of the mode Therewood Red To Senth Mode What Land wilder It a Mulling Sames allow about I H Means G. Means Court build with Orage application on the part of Met EM Citien Miss Voltey action and Mul Eligar Milling, Whose Several experimentation being Sustained the met Red in Missburg, and the Battern of the Met Certiens desceted to late place dering Money Source M. mas Moved one Seconder that, as Police of them be spent to Connesses with the Congress above of the Seconder that Congress above after the Seconder of the day, in Sungay and the Majer to Battle of Post Secults for the Segral May the Market on Market on

on the 12 4 13th Instanty in which the aries of State wow Sureffel and not a (ve) ow orthor Side, Miking, Thirty Three Horis Born bording 10 Lurther Busmip Mith the Ledden Chief That Landudale It a Willing James aiken DI Means. Constituted with thager Their Seobral Examinations being blestan Close do. clerks, C.S.

Jalen Church Jalanday offer (24 1552 The Section That at the Cally the Me Present Sei & P Palmer Mederato Landerdale Some, Ochon Constituted a Bayor the Mounty of the last meeting with being me the House then anding was despound with Oplace in in the Sark of allow Elicalett a elem lachit white Examination line Sent a New fill Sunday Morning Sunday allowing the Lesting sout Contlated as all there being in granter Casing With Drager the Jellen Chall 16. Can Allen Chenot Sunday Som 18 1852 E I Tolor Wederato To Wind of the Good to bet and and affirmed the homening for the Letter ling Colficale of mont ship and in the Christy Great a day

Elizabeth McGill Blair being received in membership 1852

Saturday March 1831

The seform of the church of Jalen met.

Present New Proth Means Stated supply, with
the Elder Suseph Gladney & Charles B Imigla.
The moderator stated that he had given des nupur,
to the followy historis, who had removed from the
bounds of this congregation vy. met habella Forte
mip Rebern means, mip Janual to Foods & mip May
L. Fools - Me I me man Ha wal & Me I methods

Wannals.

The David milling a member of this church being
charged with repeated acts of intemperances, a being
perior to, made a chrowled ment of the fruth of
the charge - whereupon resolved that this Sepin

melly excell buch time as his repentance I melly excell buch time as his repentance I reformation ablean - This sectionce was made known to M- Milling and a Ductable in orthotation addressed to him - The moderator reported, that had had commend the followy pursue afflicable and

David Milling being charged with repeated acts of intemperance.

M. R. Blair was seen Of 13 Cester Clink he deserve met & was opened with fine Res H.B. Garris, Mod Smite . Besent Fire St. sess, supply Celders of Wiewows, Colliste The following persons appeared before its maggir Sihem, mip Sollie Burley, mip Hall mip for Growder. Mip Ella sein The " Carter Mr. Thomas Hodge, Mr. Rets . In. Rob. Means . how Butter leftige Andrew Blair. mip Bell. Ester, mr. notter E Burley, min not Colowing, and ming & and be profession of faith is Fret Of J. Browne when from Montrelle Methodis

Blair and Aiken children received as members

Salera (Z. P.) church Oct 6th 1883. The session met + was opened with prayer, bus Rev. It. While, Wood Colders J.M. Evans, Coll Blain, It D. Bolick, +11. W. Ceder, Mis Laura, Anna, Blair, Nor David M. Aike Allow Min Edward Ashen, appeared before the service bers, & the haptime of Marie, L. A. Blair, directed to take place tomorrow mon There bring no ferther business the 10h Colock, With prayer the session elpert telent Salem (L.18) church Oct 7 12 1883. - met gross opened with prayer Ro. W. Wills, Moe Claser, J. W. Com, Coling 1. D. Molien, 411 Boster, . Nor fat Blair Frager. Mr. John, Hugh, Milling, & 16h Walter, G. Georgee. appeared before the session for profession were received as members, & the baptions Mr. M. Frazier, directed to take place to day

ellouber, Harvey appeared before the Sepision commentate the Brime of Adultry, by his own nepion - Whereukan & Redstred . I that while Horvey has given Satisfactory Girdenos of Goundly Abrown That it would Ibe better for the Jake of Example, to debor him from the Sacrament at The approaching Communion Sendow with Prayer the Salta closide 0.000 Salem, Church Sunday October 18 1840 ber The Sopion Met at the Call of the moderator 10 Awen't the Rever & Calleto Daw Moduator C.13. Douglas Henry no Dowell Thomas in Landelette Sombes dikon Constituted with Rager Road The minutes of the fast Meeting, Vapilication for membership on The Fart of the Following Persons was made Vat Ciles and Carried Servants of Thomas Good dale, Jack and Siggs, Verrants of Samuel ell'mullen, and Tone the Selvant James allen Joeg

Baptism of Giles and Lavinia, servants of Mrs. Milling.

of ellet ellilling with their corners Consuls bud the Selion lupar Examenation as to their Wand of Relegion Held own They Save Satisfactory Cordoner They workace Hat while - ordunde admitted tath hayer the Se pian auce of closed 1 James diken inselie Club S.C.S. better for Jalow Chuck Sunday Gotober 18. 1840. The Jacoment of the Sored Suppor wal munion administered his this Church this day 6 when I fordend tothe Select Lacinia Sente 20 Rece of J. Sandudale, Sach & Siger Sowant 100 Joj S. ell mullent Dom the Subbut of other Vellisting Wore added to the Church alle 8-1840 when Received the ordinance. Moderator and hade a Public hopker of they Fath dualor in our Lord and Sweat & Sisue Chief Somme? Samed acken tuled Click S.C.S. The Yall-Salum Church Sounday Murch 14 1801, to Collection in on for Bornously Duradour was laken up this day when val made " Cight pollars and Secrety five Cents and Contestated Thomas. which comment was freed to Mit Blat Sandardale to be Rim wants of James - Ailling Clare Se, S. the Selvant - ittel

11.58

2 Octock J.M. That the Clark of this depine do write the Cetation and Oplices it with Prayer the Session Closed.

kunud Mken. Clark, S.C.S.

In So fine Met at the Call of the Meterator Constituted with Trayer, Present-Ren? BO Hetchum Medhator, & 18 Onglab-Hung In Downly That Danderdah Simple Lithen Mehrer The Clark Reported that he had also Method of the Selem, as Derected at the Res hast Method, and the his Consessioner of a Deep Snow and Cold is within Consessioner of a Deep Snow and Cold is within Hund was not muting, but that on the next ang Jamens The Hard Shirt In following first from Mr JB. 13 Lain.

Or friends of the Select Carting to promise not and and at a cold of the Stair Dreing Stair of the Same of the Stair of

Salin Church Sunday Survey 20 1839Che Solein Met at the Call of the VerderatorConstituted with Prayer . The sont Bom . R. C.

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Salem Church Sunday Sumary De 14 1839, The Room & B C Destehum Baptible Name, Jane Ungus Dangleter of Sunce 13 + Ba 13 begin, Junes Sition

h Frant them Leterty to Soons the Rate C. Beg for May by time in Preaching to the Salten If the c Boll to Certificate from the Later Congregation which being found in order for before the Session and adopted with Bruger to Lessin Childo 16 late de, 8 approved by Prosbyley. 30 Mar 184 M. W. Wileow Mort. Jalen Church Salurday May 12 1864 This Sepren that at the Call of the moderation Suint Act O. C. Boggs med Subles 6. mone That Lande date, Jane, acken, It of Milling Cousts Alabluge Coloured, Atha Branewa her being dus - tandet and he Dapleson through to land place during Sewer the na, Red in membership with Prayer to Sidden Caldo James Ceiting

Scraps and Snapshots



Aiken home aroud 1915.

THE OLD AIKEN HOME OF MARGARET. BLAIR'S FIRST HUSBAND WILLIAM AIKEN WHO WAS KILLED IN THE CIVAL WAR THIS HOUSE WAS NEAR BLAIR.

Blair-Baldwin



ELIZABETH JONES BLAIR WIFE OF LAWRENCE M. BLAIR AS A LITTLE GIRL(CA 1870'S)

TABLE MORNING PERSONS.

SHITH-RAGSDALE

Miss Ella Smith and William Glena Muse this South and William Glein Engeldain greatly surprised their many friends Monday evening by callely motoring to Winnsboro where they went to the Methodist personage and were married by their paster, Rev Hugetin.

Hogyin.

The bride is the attractive young insighter of Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Smith and was completing her last year in high school. While the groom is a prominent lawyer of Winnshorn.

The only witnesses of the westing were Mins Sadie Smith, W. R. Rabbalt Ernest Burley and Russell Chowney, who after the wedding notored on to Columbia with the happy occupie who anught the train going South for points unknown. They have the best wishes of their hundreds of friends for a long and happy life.

QUIET EXCEPT FOR FLOODS

With an "S" or Not, Blair(s) Is at the End of the Road

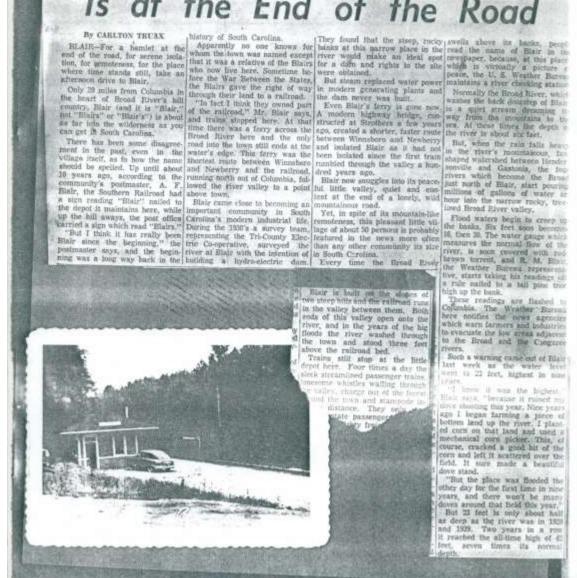
high up the bank.

These readings are flashed to Columbia. The Weather Bursa, here toothes the ocean agencies which were farmers and industries to evacuate the low areas adjacent to the Broad and the Congarer of the Congarer of the Broad and the Congarer of th

the lines it was the highest that are a because it ruined my cover shouting this year. Nine years ago I began farming a piece of bottom lend up the river. I planted curs on that lend and used a mechanical corn picker. This, of my course, cracked a good hit of the cours and left it acatiered over the field. It same made a besutiful dove stand.

Bood. It sure made a beautiful dove stand.

"But the place was flooded the other day for the first lime in nin-years, and there won't be man-doves around that field this year." But 22 feet is only shout hall as deep as the river was in 182 and 1929. Two years in a row it reached the all-line high of 62 feet, seven times its normal depth.





Blair's Crossing ferry boat





Marion Frazier (daughter of J.B. Frazier, last on right,)







COLUMBIA, S. C., SUNDAY, APRIL 7, 1946





Mrs. Ray M. Blair Rites Thursday

Mrs. L. M. Blair, 82, of Blairs 1955







Mr. Munic dem 27 mars et mer Mandon av vider ha de nertweet hi der vider ha de nertweet he de vider ha de nertweet he de vider ha de nertweet he de vider ha de vi

No. C. James W. H. Frederick, San Charles, David Charges, Mile Starte, D. J. B. Conglett, Barry Constitution, W. J. Browley, B. S.

BLAIR FUNERAL LARGELY ATTENDED

more of Tre State 19.2.8 mother from the Party of the Par

Antico palliconers more bridges and constitutioner of the bridge w. P. Shore, Rodgers Smith, A. P. Blaze and Smith

The Principal Colors With Name of Street, Stre



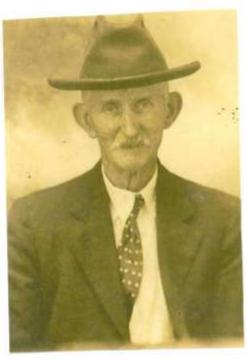
Minnie Arabella Scott J.D. Blair's 1st wife (ca 1880)



Hannie Long (J.D.'s 2nd wife)



Newton Blair, son of Thomas and Jane McGill Blair.







Marion Mobley (Minnie) Willingham and James Blair Frazier



James Frazier (original Irish immigrant) grandfather of James Blair Frazier.



Haittie McConnell Blair (ca 1872) daughter of Margaret Blair



Mrs. Hattie Mcconnell Blair Lever



Ida Jane Blair died in infancy possibally Margaret's



Thomas Blair and his sons about 1905 picture taken at the back of his home





Irene Blair(daughter of John D. Blair) with aunt Irene Scott McMeekin

Nora Blair (daughter of J.D.,end)

MRS. C. M. GRAHAM GOES TO REWA

Succumbs After Linguing Illn Leaves Large Family and

Many Friends.

21% Petits that demands = 15

36. Graham, died at 100 house, party alpha, to one of the control of the control

Dr. I. S. South grands of at the Conclusion Medical Callege to 1805 His sames of merfulness was perhaps as arrest as then of the Walter Scott birthe to his section affected to in my funces articles. The practice exhaust According to the state of the principle school of derivative the state of miles being the Kershaw line. He was a very ballot will be not a control from sorty shift from the reasonable of published from miles to the day, and it abstraction of the control of published from miles to the day, and it abstraction of the state of the control of the state of the control of the state of t His patients and putratic periodic had no equal. This boudde man risk that hearths destine that excepting in my recollection in 1948 estimated and amented by everyone who larger than Linen Shower in Honor of Miss Rabb.

Special to The Hernid:

Special to The Hernid:
Strother, March 21, —On Saturday afternoon March 11, the Rach Creek Improvement Clubrave a miscellancous shower at Fonti Flora, the country home of Mrn. W. B. Pearson, in honor of Mrn. W. B. Pearson, in honor of Miss Grave Rabb, the first heide of the season. It being so near St. Patrick's Day, the Irish green predominated in the entertainment. An Irish city contest afforded much annusement. The commarum cards were decembed with Irish shannocks. Mrs. Josie Wilkes, the winner in this contest received the priza, which was a linen towel. The booky prize—an Irish woman and her pig, made of Irish polyaton, caused much merriment.

The boatess presented a cut-up picture purale, which on being properly put together, proved to be a halfest pank slipper containing an announcement of Miss Grace Rabb's singagement to Mr. W. S. Hair.

The guests were invited to the dining room where the Irish decorations were still in evidence.

dining room where the Irish decorations were still in evidence. decorations were still in evidence. Green crepe paper shamrocks bordered the white table count and a "rockery" of greens and trum potatoes, surrounded by shamrocks formed the centerpiece. Green condes also helped to make the table attractive. A sweet course was served, after which Mr. Pearson rendered several beautiful selections on tor violin.

PAY LAST TRIBUTE TO MRS. A. H. SCOTT

Funeral Services Held at Monticello Methodist Church

Saturday.



Rose Hill Home of John D.Blair

Rose Hill was the home of Colonel David Provence when he married Elizabeth Hall circa 1836. An eccentric man, he is buried in a lone grave near his home, across the road from the Rock Creek Baptist Church and cemetery. The house was acquired many years ago by the Blairs, who still own and occupy it.

Rabb-Bluir.

Coleman-Illair;

Miss Ruby Coleman and Mr. Andrew P. Blair, of Blair, were muchly married at the bome of the bride's father, Dr. J. E. Coleman, Sunday evening in the presence of a few relatives and intrnate friends. The out-ening was purformed by Rev. Species Lates, of Columbia.

Special to The Ha did:

A wedding of much interest was that of Miss Grace Habb, and Mr. W. S. Histe. The young coople accompanies be given friends, went in Union, where they were married by Rey. U. F. Mathlion of the Pre-byterian church on March. E. They rechurch on March 15. They re-tarted in their home hard South-er, where they were greated by an old time home warming given by the ladies of the community.

Blair-McWhirter weidling were Mr. and Mrs. Murriel, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Holmes, Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Blair, Miss Lucille McWhirter, Messen Lammon McWhirter, Hames Boott, Marion McWhirter, and Postier, McMerein, Messance Jim Smith, Frank Walson and Magrie Turmer, Misses Magrie B. and Johnie Bath Turner, Ethabeth and Ione Smith, Nestra Errest Blair, Mann. and John Turner, of Winnsbown Mess. John Turner, of Winnshows, and John Turner, of Winnshows, Mes-dames Jones and Jessie Sparks, Mr., and Mrs. Brustos Suddith and Miss Annie Adair, of Cinton; Mesdameo M. Burgess and Edgar Cramer, of Burgess and Edgue Crumor, of Spartanburg; Miss Mary Scales. Openwiller and Mr John J. McMu-ham of Columbia.

BLATE-M'WHIRTER.

Blair, S. C., Jan. 3.—Beautiful and Blair, S. C., Jan. S.,—Beautiful and impresse in its simplicity was the weaking of Miss Valeria Biair and Mr. Albert McWhirter, which was relemnized on Thursday afterwest December 19th, at the lovely old co-local horse of the bride's parette, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Blair, of Blairs,

The home was very affectively do-rated to heliday critics. green being the predaminating color with teaches of red combined. The being reconwhere the gifts were displayed was most issuitifully described with garluists of Florida moor. The coronary room with its festions of hally and its alter made of spruce pines preaimted a levely scene when tighted with the soft glow of numerous Christmas enodies. The dising reco-was gay with bright Christmas hells and garlands of red and green,

The beautiful and impressive ring personally was performed by the bride's paster, Rev. J. Speaks Lyons, Sr.

Proceding the occumony a levely selection, "I Love You," was sung by Mr. Jewell, of Jeassvills.

To the strains of Loborgein's wed-To the strains of Lobergin's wedding murch, reedered by Mini Annie B. Adair, of Clinton, the wedding party en'emit. The first to enter were the lutie ribbon-boarnes, Manten George Hutler Unicann and Hully Trains. They came the mile of home time for making the March Compiles. Blair also tion Mary Knowless Blair, who are actival in levely does of bound order order and entered an acquisin bragnet of pink room.

The sine better, little Alles House Station, of Winnaboro, was a voc-ticle Bills fairs, shad in a dance while dress of talls and generate, correlag the other on a clear

The reconstituted with his brothto leading McWhiter, of in westing hell for his bride,

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The brills while a poilin broads as the brill broad and fall broads are against an internal bid broads with processing in harmonising studies of brown and carried an explaint bungus of haids when any forms. She entered has been also been and carried an explaint bungus of haids a carried an explaint bungus of haids. an explaine bounger of bride's ranes and form. She entered so the arm of her beather, Mr. Lawrence A. Blair who gave her in marriage. Dering the commonly Miss Adair played "The Melody of Lave,"

Immediately after the ceremony an informal recently was held at which

informal reception was held at which block cream and cake were served to-gether with mints. Throughout the afternoon Mrs. A. P. Blair nerved

The happy couple left on a south bound train for a trip, after which

they will be at bome to their friends " Charleston where the groom holds responsible position with the Champer of Commerce-

Coleman Ladd.

Coleman. Ladd

Blairs July W. - Homelful in its simplicity was the wedding of Miss fellen Mile Coleman and Thomas Albert Land which who solemaned at the home of the brides parents. Mr. and Mrs. David R Coleman, op Wedlings and Westley weeting at 7:30 eleiocs, the Rev. F D Vargin of Winnboco officiating. The ring personney was used. To the strains of Mendiasebac's wedding cracks produced by Man Mary Coleman, the bride made Misses Mell and leable Coleman, extered forst followed by the grown with him treather Frenter, Mrs. Disabeth Coleman. The risks was growned with her enter, Mrs. Disabeth Coleman. The risks was growned with the content was an immone bounger of bride a creek with the rest of the strain of the care and the grown mother on their wealing day. She carried an immone bounger of bride a creek. Her only granment was a pearland diamond trusch, the lift of the grown.

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left to right, Nora Blair Cromer, Sallie Blair Lominack, Mary Blair McLaughlin, George Blair Parker Daughters of John D.and Hannie Long Blair. (1947)





Hannie Blair with brother-in-law Lon Blair at his home Ivy Hall about 1946.







William Henry and Sallie Blair Lominack on their wedding day in 1932.



left to right, Valeria Blair McWhorter, Marianna Camack, Jessie Blair Baldwin, Mary Blair McLaughlin

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Stair-Lominacs

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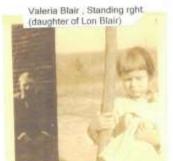
MRIDE-BEECT HONORED

Mrs. J. M. Cramar and Mes. Herter. Mol. such in wore hostoness at a leasy bridge acres Monday afternoon in homer of their sider. Miss Sallis thair. Vari-colored cut flowers were mann as the siving room where four tables were placed for bridge. High acres were placed for bridge. High acres were placed for bridge. High states were placed for bridge. High states were placed by Miss Holes Hart. more was made by Miss Helen Harl, who received a duinty gift which she preparated to Miss Binir. Miss Louise Day won low score prize. An attrechise tittle girl, Hatty Joe Youngser, sin of Miss Blair, entered, entry
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Mary KnowltonBlair standing Ift (Daughter of J.D. Blair)



Sallie Brown Blair (daughter of J.D. Blair)



Mary and Salllie Blair with cousin Louisa Long



Valoria Blair



William Scott Blair (middle) Nora Blair (right) Children of J.D. Blair taken at Parr Shoats early 1900

Working On A Railroad. .

... And Living In The Station House

By BETTY LYNN COMPTON Staff Writer

Old railroad men probably die and go to heaven.

But old railroad parts die and go to Lake Murray, to the home of Dr. and Mrs Bruce Kinnie.

If a passerby to the Kinnie property happened to be tipsy, he would probably think he was hallocinating or had been snatched back to some bygone era. Because tucked away in a private cove is a caboose, station bogse and sever-

al smaller buildings that look like a scene from an old movie.

The Kinnies live in an authentic railroad station. Their guest house is a caboose and their storage buildings are railroad wood and tool sheds. If the lonesome whine of a train whistle sounded, you'd expect to see a locomotive chugging right out of Lake Murray.

It's unusual and a little startling to come upon this sight, but the location is sufficiently secluded to

some luck. The couple likes their privacy.

Kinnie is a dentist whose interest in railroads started when he was working on a patient. During a conversation, Kinnie happened to ask the woman if she knew where he could get a caboose. She did, and he got it. All the way from St. Louis, Mo.

Kinnie had the caboose moved by rail to Columbia and transferred to his lake property. Then, he found out that Southern Railroad was de-commissioning some

of its station, so he traveled up to Blair where he found his present home. The railroad company "gave" the station house to him. He was able to have the entire structure moved in one piece to his lot and the collection had begun. And how.

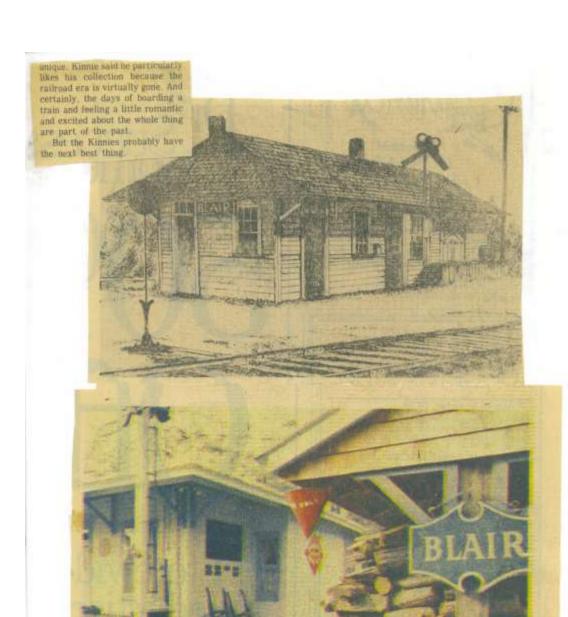
If all this sounds like a railroad graveyard, just the opposite is so. The area is quaint and charming. Each building is painted the same color and lots of old signs add vintage. It's truly nostalgic. There's even an old store that once belonged to the Lowman family, contributing its own bit of atmosphere.

Kinnie added neveral rooms to the station house and also modified the caboose to accommodate guests. But a distinct railroad flavor lingers around both residences.

The interior decorations were carried out with the same care that Kinnie put into the exterior. Many of the furnishings are railroad artifacts — signal lamps weight scales, benches, lanterns, railroad jacks and the like They blend well with the more conventional furnishings the couple has collected, and if a visitor pays close attention. Kinnie a profession isn't hard to guess. Antique dentists' chests are everywhere

The Kinnies have lived in the station house for two years. Rather than looking like a railroad museum, it is comfortable and





George Frank Andrews September, 1975

I am George Frank Andrews, age 75. I was born December 10, 1899, near Monticello in Fairfield County, SC. I am one of seven children of Robert Franklin and Cora Helen Blair Andrews. The children in order of birth are: my twin brother, Charles Aiken and I, (I am the oldest), Robert Colvin, Margaret Elizabeth (Mrs. Reggie Lever), William McConnell (Mack), a baby boy who died at one month old, and Clyde Blair, who was born after we left Fairfield.

Now my immediate family – I married a most wonderful and beautiful nineteen year old girl, Nell Amaker, on June 15, 1929. Our only son, Robert Franklin (Frankie) we lost when he was sixteen years old. He drowned. Our daughter, Jean Blair, is now living in Columbia, SC and teaching school.

In my early life my father was a cotton farmer and the whole family worked hard. We enjoyed picnics, family gatherings, and other outings, but most of all we enjoyed our church, Salem Presbyterian Church at Salem Crossroads. My father moved his family to near Columbia in the fall of 1916.

I think that the most exciting event that we experienced while living in Fairfield was when our home burned down in the fall of 1913. No one was at home at the time and not a thing was saved except for the clothes that we had on. My father, twin brother Charles, and I were in the field about one mile from the house. My mother and the other children were at Salem Church about four miles away. It was a week day and something special was going on at the church. I can well remember, although I was only thirteen years old at the time, dragging logs to the sawmill, hauling lumber from the mill to the house place, and hauling brick and finish lumber from the railroad station. A new house was built in the exact spot where the old one stood. My father and Mr. Rabb, I can't remember the first name, but he was the father of Ernest Rabb who was the sheriff of Fairfield County for a long time) did most of the building of the new house. But we must not forget the neighbors all giving a days work on the house. A Colored brick mason built the chimneys and did the other brick work. We lived with my two old maid aunts, Elizabeth and Maggie Aiken, while the new house was being built. They were my mother's half sisters and after the death of their father, they lived alone in the old Blair home. Our stay with them was very nice, but we really enjoyed moving into

I think I should say something about our one room schoolhouse known as Pine Grove School. The things I remember most are the three R's, reading, 'riting, and rithmatic. I also remember the games we played during a one hour recess: baseball, bull-in-the-pen, stealing chickens, dropping handkerchiefs, Andy-over-the-house, and others. One time while playing bull-in-the-pen I was hit I thought too hard with a ball. To this day I don't know who threw the ball, but I do know that I caused such an uproar that our teacher Miss Mamie Ladd, (later married Mr. John Ragsdale) took me into the schoolhouse and disciplined me by having me memorize the first, second, and third verses of St. John, the fourteenth chapter. We

all loved and respected our teacher very much. Other memories include school plays and decorating Christmas trees- in which grown-ups as well as youngsters took part.

I have often heard the remark that you can take the boy out of the country, but you can't take the country out of the boy. My father took me out of Fairfield, but he did not get Fairfield out of me. And no wonder with such things to remember as coming home from school, grabbing a sweet potato and a piece of apple pie, putting on a cotton-picking sack and heading to the field to pick cotton; plowing barefooted and walking in a cool fresh furrow; playing after a rain and mud squirting between your toes; going in swimming in the creek ponds (we called it going in washing); playing baseball in the cow pasture and sometimes sliding into what we thought was a base; and many, many other things to remember. Oh, no, you can't get Fairfield out of me for it's a part of me, and I'm part of it.

Christmas was a time we all looked forward to in a very special way. We kids all hung our stockings on the mantlepiece over the fireplace with great expectations. On Christmas morning we each found fruit, nuts, candy, firecrackers, and a toy of some kind within. This was the day of all days.

As I mentioned earlier the church played an important role in our lives. Most of our social life was built around our church. I can remember the summer of 1912. My twin brother and I, along with James Coleman, Berry Martin, and John Albert Ladd all joined Salem Presbyterian Church. The whole family attended church all year round, but we looked forward to the summers at lay-by time. That is the time from completion of cultivating crops until yime to start harvesting. There was always a lull in farm activities. At the time the Church would have a week long meeting with preaching twice a day, morning and night. On the last Sunday there would be "dinner on the ground". Picnic fashion each family would bring a basket of food and on this day the second sermon would be in the afternoon. We enjoyed these meetings at Salem Presbyterian Church, Rock Creek Baptist Church, and Monticello Methodist Church. Of course, our transportation was a horse and buggy which we enjoyed very much.

In the early days the telephone was not as it is today. The most up-to-date that were in use in the early part of the century in Fairfield County were the kind that hung on the wall with a crank attached so you could ring the number you wanted. Each party had a combination of rings such as two shorts and one long. This was a good system except that when one phone would ring, they all would ring. Because people were always anxious for news, everyone would listen in. In this way, we, the whole family heard that one of the two automobiles then in the county had made a trip from Winnsboro to the Southern Railway station at Dawkins to get some passengers and take them back to their home in Winnsboro. We also learned that this auto had developed motor trouble at some place between our house and Dawkins. The driver who was the owner of the auto had called to the owner of the other auto in the county to ask him to come and give him some help. We must not forget there were no auto mechanics in those days. Both of these autos were owned by men in Winnsboro. We had never seen one and none until that day had traveled

on the road by our house. My twin brother Charles, our next brother Robert and I decided to ask for a ride to the point where the other car was having trouble. It was about two miles away. We heard him coming about a mile away; there were no mufflers in those days. So we went to the roadside and flagged him down. He was a very nice young man and he let us ride to the other auto. We had something to talk about for a long time. I'm not sure but I think this was about 1909. Maybe a little earlier—maybe a little later. I did not know at the time the names of the two men who owned the only automobiles in Fairfield County, but I have since forgotten. In modern terms, I can say that I thumbed a ride on the first auto I saw.

There is one thing that a country boy will never forget and that is hog killing time. We'd get up early in the morning and help get water in the wash pots. Then we'd get a fire started under the pots for heating the water that would be used in getting the hair off of the hogs. Most people thought that the first real cold spell in late November or the first of December was the best time to kill hogs. They claimed that meat was easier to cure if killed at this time. On the first real frosty morning in late fall you could hear hogs squealing in all directions.

There were some people in the neighborhood who looked forward in the spring of the year to Poke Salad, a very delicious dish so they said, was a good spring tonic. My mother did not agree. Poke Salad is the early shoot of Poke Berry plants that grow wild in abundance in Fairfield County. To this day I have not tasted it so I am not an authority of the qualities of it. I have often thought about an old Colored woman who lived on our place. I do not remember her full name, but we called her Aunt Sukie. She was often praising the beneficial qualities of Poke Salad. One day she said to my mother, "Mrs. Cora, I'll gather a mess of Poke Salad if you'll cook and taste it." My mother said, "O.K., but you know what I think about it." She brought a mess to my mother and mama cooked it according to her directions. When she had it ready to serve, mama took it to the backyard and threw it over the fence. That is as near as I have come to tasting Poke Salad.

My Father made several business trips to Winnsboro each year which was eighteen miles away. Of course the trip was made by horse and buggy and was an all day affair, leaving home at daylight and getting back about sundown. My twin brother would go with him at one time and I would go the next time. We looked forward to these trips with great anticipation. After Papa would finish his business we would go to a restaurant and have dinner. At times it would take him longer to finish his business so we would not have time for the restaurant. We'd get cheese and crackers and eat them on the way home. I think the biggest thrill I would get was going through the covered bridge over the Little River. However, I was thrilled from the time we left home until the time we got back.

Sassafras Tea was considered a good spring tonic. The tea was made from the roots of the sassafras trees. It was a very tasty drink and was supposed to improve one's eyesight. We had it for breakfast very often in the spring of the year. There were two kinds of roots, one white and one red. While the tea from the red roots was to improve eyesight, the tea from the white roots was to cause blindness. At least that was the belief.

Barbara shops were something we did not have and the fact is that I was a big boy before I knew anything about one. Our Father cut our hair, and he got his hair cut by cutting one of the neighbor's hair – a very nice arrangement. When we kids had a loose tooth, it was usually pulled by Papa using a pair of pliers. Sometimes Mama would pull one by tying a string around it and pulling it out. Of course for other dental work we would go to the dentist at Winnsboro.

The first family doctor I remember was Dr. Arnett who died when I was very young. Then Dr. Scott was our family doctor until we left Fairfield County. Our Mother usually prescribed for most of our ailments. Most often it would be a big spoonful of caster oil or Epsom salts in a glass of water. Mama could always tell when we were not feeling well. When she'd ask how I was feeling sometimes, I would think about the medicine she'd give and I'd tell her I was feeling fine. It was necessary at times to have the family doctor see us and prescribe medication. He'd go to his buggy and sit and roll some pills of which I know not what they were made. They always seemed to do the job.

Syrup cooking time was another time that was important in our farm life. I don't remember who owned the outfit to make the molasses, but he would rent it out to people interested in making syrup. When our time came it was necessary to work day and night so the outfit could be moved to the next place. It seemed that when our time came our Father was always too busy with other activities to help very much, leaving most every thing to my twin brother and me. Syrup was made from the juice of sugar cane with the use of a machine with vertical rollers turned by mule power with a long pole attached. The mule was hitched to the pole and would turn the rollers by going in a merry-go-round fashion. For a light to see by at night, we would fill a bottle with kerosene and use a piece of cloth for a wick. It made a very good flambeau. After the juice was squeezed the next step was to put the juice in a vat or cooking pot which was over a fire. A rack was made to put the vat on made of brick and the length and width of the vat and about two feet high. Fire was started in the enclosure under the vat. The vat was an ingeniously constructed device. It was about three feet wide and ten feet long and six inches deep. There were partitions about seven inches across the width. Each partition had an open door about four inches wide to connect one space of the pan to another. The raw cane juice was first put in the space at the end of the vat and as it was cooked, it progressed from one space to another until it came out of the other end in the form of syrup, ready to eat. It was the operator's duty to maneuver the juice from space to space and to see that it cooked the right amount in each space. Also he had to remove skimmings from the juice and keep the fire at the right temperature. You can imagine two thirteen year old boys doing a job like this, but it can't be forgotten that our Father kept check on us every few hours and kept us straightened out. It would not be fair to not mention the fact that one year we cooked some of the juice too long and a fifty gallon barrel of syrup turned to sugar.

This nostalgia would not be complete without some mention of the ferry across the Broad River at Dawkins. This was the only route from Fairfield to Newberry County at the time. The ferry was a flat bottom barge type of boat, large enough to accommodate two wagons and mules. It was powered by the use of cables and a winch with a crank which was turned by hand. My Uncle, Will DeHihns was a cotton farmer and he also ran the ferry. I am thinking of times he would let us kids go with him as he carried passengers and vehicles across the river. That was a real thrill. For a kid who had not traveled very far from home, when we landed on the other side of the river it was like tales we had heard of landing in a foreign land. This crossing of the Broad River was not only a crossing from Fairfield to Newberry County, it was also the only crossing for thirty-five miles up or down the river. Some years later a bridge was built across Broad River at Strother, about five miles from Dawkins. At the same time the ferry was discontinued. Fond memories linger on with those of us who enjoyed the then ways of life.

I have mentioned the town of Dawkins several times but not told much about it, Dawkins is a station on the Southern Railroad and in the early years of this century the center of activity at Dawkins was the Railroad and the Railroad depot. It was a very large depot consisting of a warehouse, passenger waiting rooms, telegraph and ticket office, all of which was attended by a depot agent. Mr. Ally Ladd owned and operated a large general merchandise store; he sold everything from a spool of thread to a carload of guano. He also owned and operated a public cotton gin and bought and sold cotton and cottonseed. No doubt about it, Mr. Alley Ladd was a big man at Dawkins. No one lived at Dawkins so the population was zero. However, if you could see the people visiting on Saturday afternoon you would think that there was somewhat of a population. Some of these people were buying and trading; for some it was only a social gathering where they exchanged news mostly about the progress of the crops at that time. Some of the people were there to watch the trains go by. We kids were always happy when Papa said, "Let's go to Dawkins this Saturday afternoon." We would watch the trains go by and listen to the gossip while Papa was buying supplies. I would say that on an average there would be about a hundred people in Dawkins on a Saturday afternoon. We kids always looked forward to these trips.

After helping in a small way in building our new home, my twin brother and I, kidlike, thought we knew all there was to know about building and since there were some odds and ends of lumber left and we felt the outhouse was in a bad state of deterioration, we decided to build a new one. This small building was called by most people the "privy'. My grandfather called his the "state house". I never did learn exactly why he called it by this name, but I have always had a suspicion that it was because the State newspaper found its last useful service inside this building. But when I think of all this out of date catalogues that found this to be their final destination, I wonder why it was not called after one of these. We did not have any problems in constructing this building until time to cut the crescent ventilator hole and the other holes. We did not have the proper tools to cut crescent and oval holes so all we could do was to cut square ones. I will have to say that the square holes in place of oval holes were not very comfortable. We built what was called a twoholer. However, I never could see the use of two holes when the building is only used by one person at a time. I have wondered through the years to this present time if we are happier with the modern bathroom facilities than we were with the old two-holer.

I do not remember much about my grandparents but I would like to say something about them. Grandmother Andrews died in 1901 when I was one year old, Grandmother Blair and Grandfather Andrews both died in 1904 when I was four years old. Grandfather Blair died in 1910 when I was 10 years old. I can remember some things about Grandfather Blair. After my grandmother died, he continued to live with his two stepdaughters, Elizabeth and Maggie Aiken in the Blair home. He had been a big cotton farmer, but in the later years he had cut down to a two horse farm on account of age and failing health. I remember visiting him and he would tell me of his experiences in the Civil War. He was a flag bearer and was wounded twice, once in the breast and once in the foot. Both of my grandfathers were elders in Salem Presbyterian Church and both of them and my grandmothers were buried in the churchyard. Although I have been writing of things as they were in my childhood and early teenage days in Fairfield County, I want to say that my Mother and Father were the two most important people in my life while in Fairfield and since. They played a major role in every aspect of my life from the day I was born. My Mother died in Columbia in 1927, when I was twenty-seven years old when it seemed I needed her more than ever. I have always tried to live up to her high standard of integrity and morality. Her passing left me with a sad and helpless feeling. My Father died in 1943 in Columbia when I was forty-three years old. Although I had enjoyed his guidance for forty-three years, his passing left me with an empty and sad feeling. The love and affection of my parents have always been a guiding light in my life. My parents were buried in Elmwood Cemetery in Columbia,

As I mentioned before, my father moved his family to near Columbia in the fall of 1916, and we all operated a truck farm. My twin brother and I began working in the Southern Railroad Shop in 1918. My brother continued working there until his death in 1968. He was shop foreman the last thirty years. I worked in Columbia shops and other points outside until 1939 when I was transferred to Spartanburg. I was shop foreman for 35 years until I retired in 1971, four years a foreman in Columbia shops and thirty-one years in the Spartanburg shop.

My brothers Robert and William (Mack) have been in the automobile business in Columbia since finishing school. My only sister Margaret (Mrs. Reggie Lever) lives near Blythewood where her husband has been a farmer and also worked for Richland County until he retired about a year ago. My youngest brother, Blair, started working with Southern Bell Telephone after he finished school and he has been with them since, except for about five years when he served in the army during World War Two. Clyde Blair was born after we left Fairfield.

Mother died in 1927,
Father died in 1943.
Charles died in 1968.
Robert is living in Columbia,
Mack is living in Columbia.
Clyde is living in Columbia.
Margaret is living near Blythewood.